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Salem, OR 97301

Information Center
1-800-551-6949

www.oregonstateparks.org



Nature
HISTORY
Discovery

Oregon Coast Lighthouses



63400-8018 (7/11)



Oregon's Sentinels

Oregon's surviving coastal lighthouses are visible, accessible links to the past—monuments to Oregon's maritime heritage.

Although unoccupied by resident light keepers since the arrival of modern technology, some of the unique, classic lighthouse structures remain as much a part of Oregon's rugged coastal landscape as any land form or offshore



monolith. Built on prominent headlands or near major estuaries supporting maritime activity, most of these stations were established by the former U.S. Lighthouse Board

between 1870 and 1896, with design and construction aid provided by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Ultimately, the U.S. Coast Guard became the caretaker of the properties and keeper of the lights.

After installing automated beacons in the 1960s, the Coast Guard began transferring its lighthouse holdings to other government agencies. The transfers prompted vigorous restoration efforts to preserve the predominantly brick towers and frame dwellings that once sheltered the light keepers. All nine lighthouses have been named to the National Register of Historic Places, and seven are now open for public inspection and regularly scheduled summer tours.



All information subject to change without notice.

This publication is available in alternative formats upon request. Write to OPRD, 725 Summer St. NE, Suite C, Salem, OR 97301; or call 1-800-551-6949 (Oregon Relay for the hearing impaired: 1-800-735-2900).



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Lighthouses You Can Tour

Aided by interpretive displays, historical accounts and a little imagination, you can now learn what life was like for the light keepers who lit the way for mariners off Oregon's perilous coastline.

Climb to lantern or tower watch rooms and experience the panoramic sights once enjoyed by the light keepers. Hear the sounds of seabirds and the wind that accompanied their isolation.

Regularly scheduled tours are offered at the Cape Blanco, Umpqua River, Yaquina Bay and Yaquina Head lighthouses. The Cape Meares and Coquille River lighthouses also have public exhibit areas. Special group tours at Cape Meares may be arranged.

For information on hours and tours, call the State Park Information Center—1-800-551-6949—or other phone numbers in this publication.



Yaquina Bay Lighthouse



Coquille River Lighthouse



Umpqua River Lighthouse

Year-Round Recreation

Most of Oregon's lighthouse locations double as excellent wildlife viewpoints. A few lighthouses tower above sites listed among the state's premier wildlife viewing areas in the Oregon Wildlife Viewing Guide, a product of the National Watchable Wildlife Program. Several lighthouse sites are outstanding whale lookouts and storm watching destinations during late fall, winter and early spring.

Nearby attractions, including campgrounds open year-round at the following state parks (from north to south, see map on other side):

- Fort Stevens**, 10 miles west of Astoria
- Nehalem Bay**, 27 miles south of Seaside
- Cape Lookout**, 10 miles south of Cape Meares
- Devil's Lake**, Lincoln City
- Beverly Beach**, 4 miles north of Yaquina Head
- South Beach**, 2 miles south of Yaquina Bay
- Carl G. Washburne**, 2 miles north of Heceta Head
- Jessie M. Honeyman**, 3 miles south of Florence
- Umpqua Lighthouse**, 6 miles south of Reedsport
- William M. Tugman**, 8 miles south of Reedsport
- Sunset Bay**, 12 miles southwest of Coos Bay
- Bullards Beach**, 2 miles north of Bandon
- Cape Blanco**, 9 miles north of Port Orford
- Humbog Mountain**, 6 miles south of Port Orford
- Alfred A. Loeb**, 8 miles northeast of Brookings
- Harris Beach**, immediately north of Brookings

Lighthouse Helpers

Interested in helping make Oregon's surviving coastal lighthouses more visitor friendly? You will be welcomed by any of these organizations:

Oregon Chapter, U.S. Lighthouse Society
Email: info@uslhs.org
Web: www.oregon.uslhs.org

Yaquina Lights, Inc., Friends of Yaquina Lighthouses
P.O. Box 410, Newport, OR 97365
Phone: 541-574-3129
www.yaquinalights.org

Friends of Cape Meares Lighthouse and Wildlife Preserve
Phone: 503-842-2244
www.capemeareslighthouse.org

Cape Blanco Heritage Society
Phone: 541-332-0248
www.lighthousekeeper.com

Coquille River Lighthouse Keepers Foundation Inc.
P.O. Box 21, Bandon, OR 97411

Oregon State Parks Trust (lighthouse campaign)
2100 SW River Parkway, Portland, OR 97201
Phone: 1-800-497-2757
www.oregonstateparkstrust.org



1 Tillamook Rock Lighthouse

1.2 miles seaward off Tillamook Head south of Seaside. Stands 133 feet above sea level with 62-foot-high tower on basalt rock islet. Exposure to storm waves led to nickname "Terrible Tilly." Commissioned in 1881 to help guide ships entering Columbia River. Replaced by whistle buoy in 1957. Only privately owned Oregon coast lighthouse on National Register of Historic Places; once used as a columbarium, a storage place for ashes of the deceased. No public access. Oregon Coast Trail on Tillamook Head between Ecola State Park and Seaside offers closest views; also visible from park's Indian Beach parking lot.

State park day-use parking permit (per vehicle) or Oregon Pacific Coast Passport required at Ecola.



2 Cape Meares Lighthouse

In Cape Meares State Scenic Viewpoint, 10 miles west of Tillamook and U.S. 101. Stands 217 feet above ocean; 38-foot tower is shortest on Oregon coast. Illuminated in 1890; replaced by automatic beacon in 1963. Trails lead from main parking area to lighthouse and viewpoints overlooking offshore islets inhabited by Steller sea lions and nesting seabirds. Viewpoints are also prime places for whale watching.

Open daily, April-October, from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. Call 503-842-2244 for more information on the lighthouse and special tours. Visitor services include a small gift shop.



3 Yaquina Head Lighthouse

Off U.S. 101, 3 miles north of Newport. 93-foot-high tower is tallest on Oregon coast; stands 162 feet above sea level. Illuminated in 1873. Automated light serves as aid to navigation along seacoast and at entrance to Yaquina Bay. Managed by Bureau of Land Management (BLM) in Yaquina Head Outstanding Natural Area, which offers close-up views of seabird nesting area. Natural area exhibits, trails to tide pools accessible year-round.

Call (541) 574-3100 for current visitor information.

Entrance fee: Daily or annual Yaquina Head pass, Oregon Pacific Coast Passport, or federal interagency pass.



4 Yaquina Bay Lighthouse

In Yaquina (Yah-kwih-nah) Bay State Recreation Site on U.S. 101 at north end of the Yaquina Bay bridge in Newport. Second oldest standing lighthouse structure on Oregon coast. In original service only from 1871 to 1874 before the commissioning of the brighter Yaquina Head Light nearby eliminated its necessity. It was re-lit and recognized as a privately maintained aid to navigation by the U.S. Coast Guard in 1996. The lens is 42 feet above ground level and 161 feet above sea level. Open as a museum daily, except for holidays such as Christmas, New Year's, and Thanksgiving. May-September hours are 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. October-April hours are noon to 4 p.m. Call 541-265-5679 or see www.yaquinalights.org for information on tours and special events.



5 Heceta Head Lighthouse

12 miles north of Florence. On west side of 1,000-foot-high Heceta Head, 205 feet above ocean. Light at top of 56-foot tower illuminated in 1894; automated beacon, seen 21 miles from land, rated as strongest light on the Oregon coast. Historic assistant light keeper's house (Heceta House; built 1893) offers bed and breakfast rentals and facilities for group events; call (541) 547-3696. Offshore rocks and headlands provide abundant seabird nesting sites.

State park day-use parking permit or Oregon Pacific Coast Passport required. Expect trail and parking lot work late summer, 2011. Check www.oregonstateparks.org or call OPRD information line 1-800-551-6949 for updates.

Temporary Closing

Note: An icon of the Oregon Coast, the 118-year-old lighthouse will close for an extensive historical renovation beginning August 2011. The project will take 1-2 years. The lighthouse will reopen when the renovation is complete.



6 Umpqua River Lighthouse

6 miles south of Reedsport above entrance to Winchester Bay and adjacent to Umpqua Lighthouse State Park. An earlier structure, commissioned on north spit of river in 1857, was the first lighthouse sited on Oregon coast. It fell into the river in 1861 after sand eroded under foundation. Current structure with 65-foot tower overlooks sand dunes from 165 feet elevation on south side of the bay. Identical to Heceta Head Lighthouse; light also illuminated in 1894. Lens emits distinctive red and white automated flashes. Structure and museum maintained by Douglas County Parks and Recreation Department; (fee charged for guided tours) call 541-271-4631.

Free admission to museum. Fee charged for guided tours.



7 Cape Arago Lighthouse

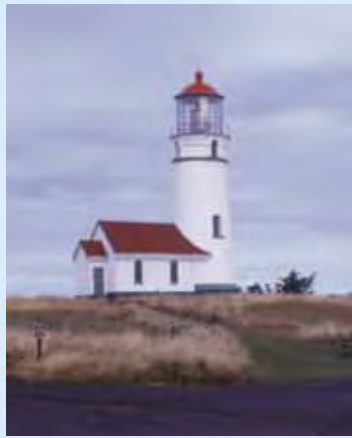
12 miles southwest of cities of North Bend and Coos Bay off U.S. 101. Stands 100 feet above ocean on an islet just off Gregory Point. Light atop 44-foot-high tower illuminated in 1934. Although newest in terms of service, earlier structures were built on site in 1866 and 1908, both succumbing to weather and erosion. Listen for unique fog horn. Not open to public, but an overlook ¼ mile south of the Sunset Bay campground entrance offers a good view. The lighthouse is owned by area tribes.



8 Coquille River Lighthouse

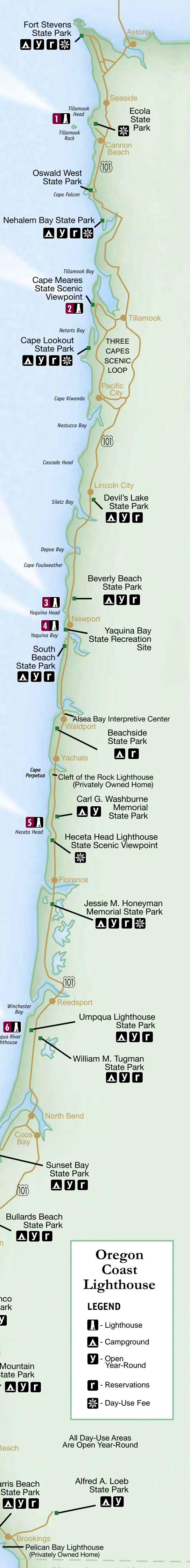
In Bullards Beach State Park, 2 miles north of Bandon on the north bank of Coquille River. Commissioned in 1896 to guide mariners across a dangerous bar. Decommissioned in 1939 following improvements to river channel and other navigational aids. Restored in 1979 as an interpretive center. Solar-powered system operates light atop 40-foot octagonal tower.

Open daily May-October and Wednesday-Sunday in April. Call 541-347-2209 for information.



9 Cape Blanco Lighthouse

Towering above the westernmost point in Oregon, 9 miles north of Port Orford off U.S. 101. Oldest standing lighthouse on Oregon coast; commissioned in 1870 to aid shipping generated by gold mining and lumber industry. Cliff-top location is 245 feet above ocean; conical tower rises 59 feet. Automated equipment installed by U.S. Coast Guard in 1980. Stands above highly rated wildlife viewing area. Visitor services and tours cooperatively managed by BLM, OPRD, local Native American tribes and the Cape Blanco Heritage Society. Call 541-756-0100 (BLM) or 541-332-6774 for more information. Open April-October, 10 a.m.-3 p.m.



Oregon Coast Lighthouse

LEGEND

- Lighthouse
- Campground
- Open Year-Round
- Reservations
- Day-Use Fee

All Day-Use Areas Are Open Year-Round

(Map not drawn to scale)